SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

| | | gistrant ⊠ v other than the Registrant □ | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Check | the appr | opriate box: | | | | | | | |
| | Confid Defini Defini | ninary Proxy Statement dential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2)) tive Proxy Statement tive Additional Materials ting Material under § 240.14a-12 | | | | | | | |
| | | PACIFIC ETHANOL, INC. (Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter) | | | | | | | |
| | | (Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter) | | | | | | | |
| | | (Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement if other than the Registrant) | | | | | | | |
| Paym | ent of Fili | ing Fee (Check the appropriate box): | | | | | | | |
| | No fee required Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1. | Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies: | | | | | | | |
| | 2. | Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies: | | | | | | | |
| | 3. | Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined): | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction: | | | | | | | |
| | 5. | Total fee paid: | | | | | | | |
| | Fees p | paid previously with preliminary materials. | | | | | | | |
| | Check previo | Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing. | | | | | | | |
| | 1. | Amount Previously Paid: | | | | | | | |
| | 2. 3. | Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.: Filing Party: | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | Date Filed: | | | | | | | |



Pacific Ethanol, Inc.

PACIFIC ETHANOL, INC. ATTN: MIKE KRAMER 400 CAPITOL MALL, SUITE 2060 SACRAMENTO, CA 95814-4407

VOTE BY INTERNET - www.proxyvote.com

Use the Internet to transmit your voting instructions and for electronic delivery of information. Vote by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on November 6, 2019 for shares held directly and by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on November 5, 2019 for shares held in a Plan. Have your proxy card in hand when you access the web site and follow the instructions to obtain your records and to create an electronic voting instruction form.

ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF FUTURE PROXY MATERIALS
If you would like to recluce the costs incurred by our company in mailing proxy
materials, you can consent to receiving all future proxy statements, proxy
cards and annual reports electronically via e-mail or the Internet. To sign up
for electronic delivery, please follow the instructions above to vote using the
Internet and, when prompted, indicate that you agree to receive or access proxy
materials electronically in future years.

VOTE BY PHONE - 1-800-690-6903
Use any touch-tone telephone to transmit your voting instructions. Vote by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on November 6, 2019 for shares held directly and by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on November 5, 2019 for shares held in a Plan. Have your proxy card in hand when you call and then follow the instructions.

VOTE BY MAIL
Mark, sign and date your proxy card and return it in the postage-paid
envelope we have provided or return it to Vote Processing, c/o Broadridge,
51 Mercedes Way, Edgewood, NY 11717.

TO VOTE MARK BLOCKS BELOW! IN BILLE OR BLACK INK AS BOLLOWS:

| — . | MARK BLOCKS BELOW IN BLUE ON BLACK INK AS FOLLOW | | | | | E84641-P27241 KEEP THIS PO | ORTION | FOR YOU | JR RECOR |
|--|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--------|----------|----------|
| | THIS PRO | XY CA | RD IS VA | LID ON | LY WH | EN SIGNED AND DATED. DETACH AND | RETURN | THIS POI | RTION ON |
| CIFIC | ETHANOL, INC. | | Withhold | | To w | ithhold authority to vote for any individual | | | |
| The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR the following: | | All | All | Except | numl | nee(s), mark "For All Except" and write the per(s) of the nominee(s) on the line below. | | | \neg |
| 1. | To elect nine directors to serve on our Board of Directors until the next annual meeting of stockholders and/or until their successors are duly elected and qualified. | 0 | 0 | 0 | _ | | | | J |
| | Nominees: | | | | | | | | |
| | 01) William L. Jones 06) Douglas L. K 02) Neil M. Koehler 07) Larry D. Layr 03) Michael D. Kandris 08) Gilbert E. Na 04) Terry L. Stone 09) Dianne S. Ni 05) John L. Prince 09 Dianne S. Ni | ne ithan | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | For | Against | Abstain |
| The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR proposals 2, 4 and 5 and FOR a triennial advisory vote on executive compensation. | | For | Against | Abstain | 4. | To approve an amendment to our 2016 Stock Incentive Plan to increase the number of shares of common stock authorized for issuance under the plan from 3,650,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. | To cast a non-binding advisory vote to approve our executive compensation ("say-on-pay"). | | 0 | 0 | | shares to 5,650,000 shares. | | | |
| | | 2 Year | s 3 Years | Abstain | 5. | To ratify the appointment of RSM US LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2019. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. | To cast a non-binding advisory vote on the frequency of future advisory votes to approve our executive compensation. | | 0 | 0 | | join chang beaching 21, 2013. | | | |
| | | | | | come | E: To transact such other business as may properly before the Annual Meeting or any adjournment(s) or consement(s) thereof. | | | |
| For a | address changes and/or comments, please check this box write them on the back where indicated. | | | 0 | | | | | |
| Please indicate if you plan to attend this meeting. | | | 0 | | | | | | |
| | | Yes | No | | | | | | |
| Pleas | se sign exactly as your name(s) appear(s) hereon. When sig ers should each sign personally. All holders must sign. If a co | ning as rporatio | attorney, e in or partne | xecutor, ac ership, pleas | idministr ase sign i | ator, or other fiduciary, please give full title as such. Joint n full corporate or partnership name by authorized officer. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Sion | ature (PLEASE SIGN WITHIN BOX) Date | | | | Signa | ture (Joint Owners) Date | | | |

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Annual Meeting:

The Notice and Proxy Statement and Form 10-K are available at www.proxyvote.com.

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PROXY FOR 2019 ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS PACIFIC ETHANOL, INC. THIS PROXY IS SOLICITED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The undersigned stockholder of Pacific Ethanol, Inc. (the "Company") hereby constitutes and appoints Neil M. Koehler and William L. Jones, and each of them, with the power to appoint their substitute(s), as attorneys and proxies to appear, attend and vote all of the shares of common stock of the Company standing in the name of the undersigned on the record date at the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders of the Company to be held at 9:00 a.m., local time, on Thursday, November 7, 2019 at the Company's corporate headquarters at 400 Capitol Mall, Suite 2060, Sacramento, California 95814, and at any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof.

THIS PROXY, WHEN PROPERLY EXECUTED, WILL BE VOTED IN THE MANNER DIRECTED BY THE UNDERSIGNED STOCKHOLDER. IF NO DIRECTION IS MADE, THIS PROXY WILL BE VOTED "FOR" EACH OF THE NOMINEES LISTED, "FOR" PROPOSALS 2, 4 AND 5, "FOR" A TRIENNIAL ADVISORY VOTE ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION, AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DISCRETION OF THE PROXY HOLDER ON ANY OTHER BUSINESS. ALL OTHER PROXIES HERETOFORE GIVEN BY THE UNDERSIGNED IN CONNECTION WITH THE ACTIONS PROPOSED ON THIS PROXY CARD ARE HEREBY EXPRESSLY REVOKED. THIS PROXY MAY BE REVOKED AT ANY TIME BEFORE IT IS VOTED BY WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE SECRETARY OF THE COMPANY, BY ISSUANCE OF A SUBSEQUENT PROXY OR BY VOTING IN PERSON AT THE ANNUAL MEETING.

| Address Changes/Comments: | |
|---------------------------|--|
| | |

(If you noted any Address Changes/Comments above, please mark corresponding box on the reverse side.)

Continued and to be signed on reverse side

*** Exercise Your Right to Vote ***

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Stockholder Meeting to Be Held on November 7, 2019.

PACIFIC ETHANOL, INC.

Meeting Information

Meeting Type: Annual Meeting
For holders as of: September 10, 2019

Date: November 7, 2019 Time: 9:00 AM PST

Location: Corporate Headquarters 400 Capitol Mall, Suite 2060 Sacramento, CA 95814

You are receiving this communication because you hold shares in the company named above.

This is not a ballot. You cannot use this notice to vote these shares. This communication presents only an overview of the more complete proxy materials that are available to you on the Internet. You may view the proxy materials online at www.proxyvote.com or easily request a paper copy (see reverse side).

We encourage you to access and review all of the important information contained in the proxy materials before voting.

See the reverse side of this notice to obtain proxy materials and voting instructions.

BACIFIC ETHANOL, INC. ATTN: MIKE KRAMER 400 CAPITOL MALL, SUITE 2060 SACRAMENTO, CA 95814-4407

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Before You Vote

How to Access the Proxy Materials

Proxy Materials Available to VIEW or RECEIVE:

NOTICE AND PROXY STATEMENT FORM 10-K

How to View Online:

Have the information that is printed in the box marked by the arrow → XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX (located on the following page) and visit: www.proxyvote.com.

How to Request and Receive a PAPER or E-MAIL Copy:

If you want to receive a paper or e-mail copy of these documents, you must request one. There is NO charge for requesting a copy. Please choose one of the following methods to make your request:

I) BY INTERNET: www.proxyvote.com
2) BY TELEPHONE: I-800-579-1639
3) BY E-MAIL*: www.proxyvote.com
I-800-579-1639
sendmaterial@proxyv sendmaterial@proxyvote.com

* If requesting materials by e-mail, please send a blank e-mail with the information that is printed in the box marked by the arrow -> XXXX XXXX XXXX (located on the following page) in the subject line.

Requests, instructions and other inquiries sent to this e-mail address will NOT be forwarded to your investment advisor. Please make the request as instructed above on or before October 24, 2019 to facilitate timely delivery.

– How To Vote —

Please Choose One of the Following Voting Methods

Vote In Person: Many stockholder meetings have attendance requirements including, but not limited to, the possession of an attendance ticket issued by the entity holding the meeting. Please check the meeting materials for any special requirements for meeting attendance. At the meeting, you will need to request a ballot to vote these shares.

Vote By Mail: You can vote by mail by requesting a paper copy of the materials, which will include a proxy card.

Voting Items

The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR the following:

 To elect nine directors to serve on our Board of Directors until the next annual meeting of stockholders and/or until their successors are duly elected and qualified.

Nominees:

| 01) 02) 03) 04) 05) | | 06) 07) 08) 09) | Douglas L. Kieta Larry D. Layne Gilbert E. Nathan Dianne S. Nury |
|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---|
|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---|

The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR proposals 2, 4 and 5 and FOR a triennial advisory vote on executive compensation.

- 2. To cast a non-binding advisory vote to approve our executive compensation ("say-on-pay").
- 3. To cast a non-binding advisory vote on the frequency of future advisory votes to approve our executive compensation.
- To approve an amendment to our 2016 Stock Incentive Plan to increase the number of shares of common stock authorized for issuance under the plan from 3,650,000 shares to 5,650,000 shares.
- To ratify the appointment of RSM US LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the year ending December 31, 2019.

NOTE: To transact such other business as may properly come before the Annual Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof.