

Filed by Pacific Ethanol, Inc.  
Pursuant to Rule 425 under  
the Securities Act of 1933  
and deemed filed pursuant to Rule 14a-6 under  
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Subject Company: Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc.

(Commission File No. 001-32922)

This filing relates to a proposed business combination involving Pacific Ethanol, Inc. and Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc.



Leading Producer and  
Marketer of Low-Carbon  
Renewable Fuels

Strong Long-term  
Demand for Ethanol



Differentiated Business Model  
& Diversified Revenue Streams

Pacific Ethanol Corporate Overview: March 10, 2015

# Cautionary Statements

Statements contained in this communication that refer to Pacific Ethanol's estimated or anticipated future results or other non-historical expressions of fact are forward-looking statements that reflect Pacific Ethanol's current perspective of existing trends and information as of the date of this communication. Forward looking statements generally will be accompanied by words such as "anticipate," "believe," "plan," "could," "should," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "outlook," "guidance," "intend," "may," "might," "will," "possible," "potential," "predict," "project," or other similar words, phrases or expressions. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the ability of Pacific Ethanol to timely and successfully execute on, and the effects of, its initiatives to improve plant efficiencies and increase yields, diversify feedstock, diversify its revenue streams, and produce advanced biofuels; market conditions, including the supply of and demand for ethanol and co-products, as well as margins, commodity prices, and export conditions; the timing and effects of the re-adoption and implementation by the California Air Resources Board of a Low-Carbon Fuel Standard; the timing and effects of other governmental regulations; Pacific Ethanol's projections concerning certain expenses, including capital expenditures; statements about the benefits of the Aventine merger, including future financial and operating results, Pacific Ethanol's or Aventine's plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and the expected timing of completion of the transaction. It is important to note that Pacific Ethanol's goals and expectations are not predictions of actual performance. Actual results may differ materially from Pacific Ethanol's current expectations depending upon a number of factors affecting Pacific Ethanol's business, Aventine's business and risks associated with merger transactions. These factors include, among others, adverse economic and market conditions, including for ethanol and its co-products; raw material costs, including ethanol production input costs; changes in governmental regulations and policies; and insufficient capital resources. These factors also include, among others, the inherent uncertainty associated with financial projections; restructuring in connection with, and successful closing of, the Aventine merger; subsequent integration of Aventine and the ability to recognize the anticipated synergies and benefits of the Aventine merger; the ability to obtain required regulatory approvals for the transaction (including the approval of antitrust authorities necessary to complete the acquisition), the timing of obtaining such approvals and the risk that such approvals may result in the imposition of conditions that could adversely affect the combined company or the expected benefits of the transaction; the ability to obtain the requisite Pacific Ethanol and Aventine stockholder approvals; the risk that a condition to closing the Aventine merger may not be satisfied on a timely basis or at all; the failure of the proposed transaction to close for any other reason; risks relating to the value of the Pacific Ethanol shares to be issued in the transaction; the anticipated size of the markets and continued demand for Pacific Ethanol's and Aventine's products; the impact of competitive products and pricing; the risks and uncertainties normally incident to the ethanol production and marketing industries; the difficulty of predicting the timing or outcome of pending or future litigation or government investigations; changes in generally accepted accounting principles; costs and efforts to defend or enforce intellectual property rights; successful compliance with governmental regulations applicable to Pacific Ethanol's and Aventine's facilities, products and/or businesses; changes in the laws and regulations; changes in tax laws or interpretations that could increase Pacific Ethanol's consolidated tax liabilities; the loss of key senior management or staff; and such other risks and uncertainties detailed in Pacific Ethanol's periodic public filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including but not limited to Pacific Ethanol's "Risk Factors" section contained in Pacific Ethanol's Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 12, 2014 and from time to time in Pacific Ethanol's other investor communications. Except as expressly required by law, Pacific Ethanol disclaims any intent or obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements.

# Additional Information

This communication is being made partially in respect of the proposed merger between Pacific Ethanol, Inc. and Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc. In connection with the proposed merger, Pacific Ethanol has filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement on Form S-4 that includes a preliminary joint proxy statement of Pacific Ethanol and Aventine that also constitutes a prospectus of Pacific Ethanol. Upon effectiveness of the registration statement, a definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus will be delivered to the stockholders of Pacific Ethanol and Aventine.

**INVESTORS AND SECURITY HOLDERS ARE URGED TO READ THE DEFINITIVE JOINT PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS THAT WILL BE FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION CAREFULLY AND IN THEIR ENTIRETY WHEN THEY BECOME AVAILABLE BECAUSE THEY WILL CONTAIN IMPORTANT INFORMATION.**

This communication does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities or a solicitation of any vote or approval.

Investors and security holders will be able to obtain free copies of the registration statement and the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus (when available) and other documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by Pacific Ethanol through the website maintained by the Securities and Exchange Commission at <http://www.sec.gov>. Copies of the documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by Pacific Ethanol will be available free of charge on Pacific Ethanol's internet website at [www.pacificethanol.com](http://www.pacificethanol.com) or by contacting Pacific Ethanol's investor relations agency, LHA, at (415) 433-3777.

Pacific Ethanol, Aventine, their respective directors and certain of their executive officers and employees may be considered participants in the solicitation of proxies in connection with the proposed transaction. Information about the directors and executive officers of Pacific Ethanol is set forth in its proxy statement for its 2014 annual meeting of stockholders, which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 28, 2014. Additional information regarding the participants in the proxy solicitations and a description of their direct and indirect interests, by security holdings or otherwise, will be contained in the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus filed with the above-referenced registration statement on Form S-4 and other relevant materials to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission when they become available.

A more complete description will be available in the registration statement and the definitive joint proxy statement/prospectus.



Pacific Ethanol, Inc.

*Boardman, OR 40MGY*



*Burley, ID 60MGY*



Founded in 2003

First pure play public ethanol company – NASDAQ: PEIX

Four strategically located bio-refineries in the Western US with combined operating capacity of 200 MGY

With production and marketing selling over 500 MGY

Current feedstock: corn, sugar, milo & waste beverage products

Developing cellulosic and other advanced biofuel technologies



*Stockton, CA 60MGY*



*Madera, CA 40MGY*

# Recent Highlights

- Reported strong 2014 financial results

- \$1.1B in net sales
- A record 513.2M total gallons sold
- \$108.5M in gross profit
- \$91.4M in operating income
- \$95.0M in Adjusted EBITDA

**In 2014, significantly reduced debt & increased liquidity ending year with \$62M in cash & \$114M in working capital**

# Established Strong Foundation for Growth

2014 initiatives have strengthened our balance sheet and improved liquidity



Strong balance sheet provides platform to grow the business through plant improvements and acquisitions

# Aventine Merger Agreement Highlights

On Dec. 31, 2014 Pacific Ethanol, Inc. and Aventine Renewable Energy Holdings, Inc. announced a definitive merger agreement under which Pacific Ethanol is to acquire all of the outstanding shares of Aventine in a stock-for-stock merger.



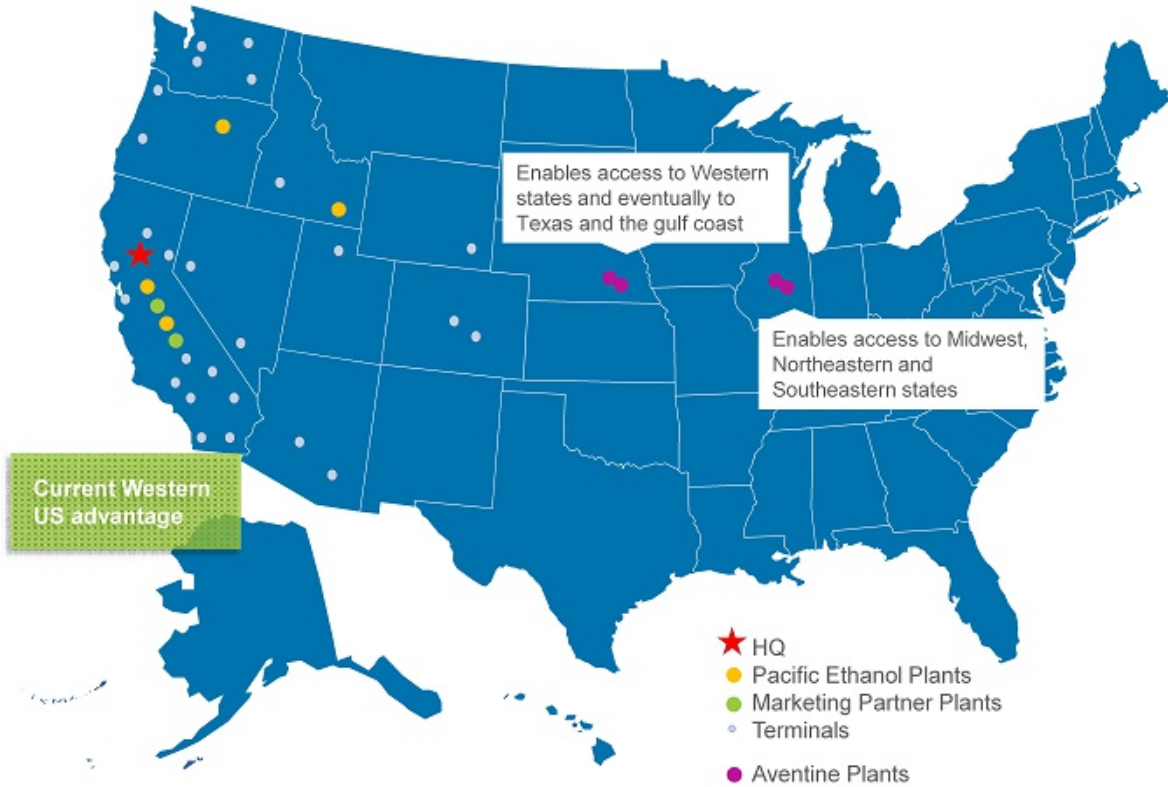
**Connects Destination & Origin Market Strategies, Providing Synergies in Production & Marketing**

**Expands Marketing Reach into New Markets & Extends Co-product Mix**

**Increases Combined Annual Production Capacity to 515 MGY with Marketing Volume to 800 MGY**

# Expanding Production & Marketing Advantage

Situated to access markets in 48 states with ethanol production and marketing  
Increases marketing volume to over 800 million gallons per year





# Adding Strategic Assets

Location	Capacity (MGY)	Production Method	Co-Products
<b>Pacific Ethanol</b>			
Stockton, CA	60	Dry Mill	Wet distillers grain, corn oil
Madera, CA	40	Dry Mill	Wet distillers grain, corn oil under construction
Burley, ID	60	Dry Mill	Wet distillers grain, corn oil
Columbia, OR	40	Dry Mill	Wet distillers grain, corn oil under construction
<b>Aventine</b>			
Pekin, IL	100	Wet Mill	Dry and wet corn gluten feed, CCDS, yeast, corn germ and corn gluten meal
Pekin, IL	60	Dry Mill	Dry and wet feed and corn oil
Aurora, NE	110	Dry Mill	Distillers grain, corn oil under construction
Aurora, NE	45	Dry Mill	Distillers grain, corn oil under construction
<b>8 Facilities</b>	<b>515</b>		

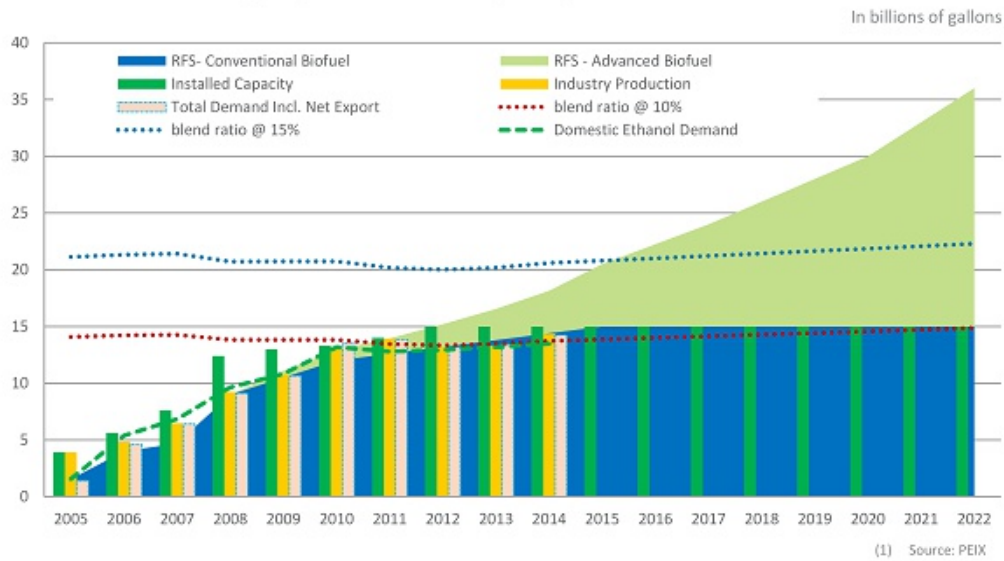
# Connecting Destination & Origin Models

## Blending destination model & origin model provides several benefits

- ④ Spreads commodity and basis price risks across diverse markets and products enabling optimization of margin management
- ④ Gains deeper market insight and engagement in all major ethanol and feed markets thereby maximizing plant pricing
- ④ Affords new hedging opportunities through a greater exposure to the relatively liquid physical and paper markets in Chicago
- ④ Expands scale, reducing unit costs and increasing market share
- ④ Increases flexibility and optionality in feedstock procurement for Midwest and Western production facilities

# Renewable Fuel Standard

Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS) vs. Installed Capacity<sup>(1)</sup>



- Breaching the blend wall
- Only Federal fuels policy to reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions
- Need regulatory certainty to secure development of cellulosic ethanol projects

# California Low-Carbon Fuel Standard

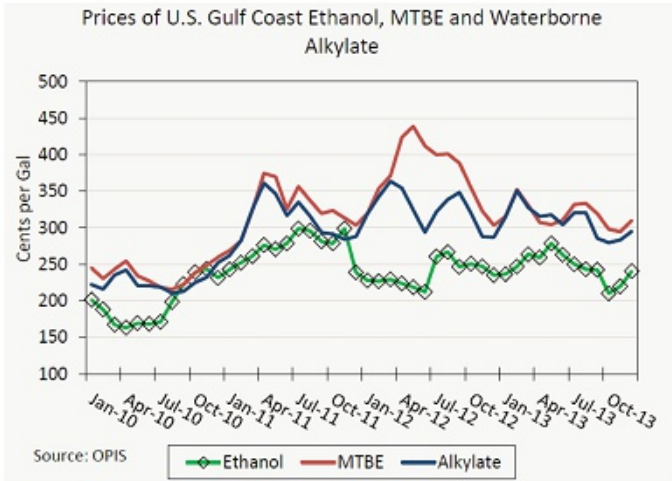
Pacific Ethanol produces among the lowest carbon intensity ethanol of any commercially available transportation fuel, and receives a premium for its fuel sold in California

**The world's first  
greenhouse gas  
standard for  
transportation fuels**

- CARB re-adopting the Low-Carbon Fuel Standard (LCFS) with a final decision expected in the summer of 2015
  - Regulation requires a 10% reduction in carbon intensity by 2020
- CARB evaluating extending the program through 2030 with greater carbon intensity reduction targets for the final 10 years
- As more efficient, higher octane E15 fuel blends enter the market, Pacific Ethanol is well equipped to meet the demand

# Ethanol Demand in the U.S. Fuel Supply

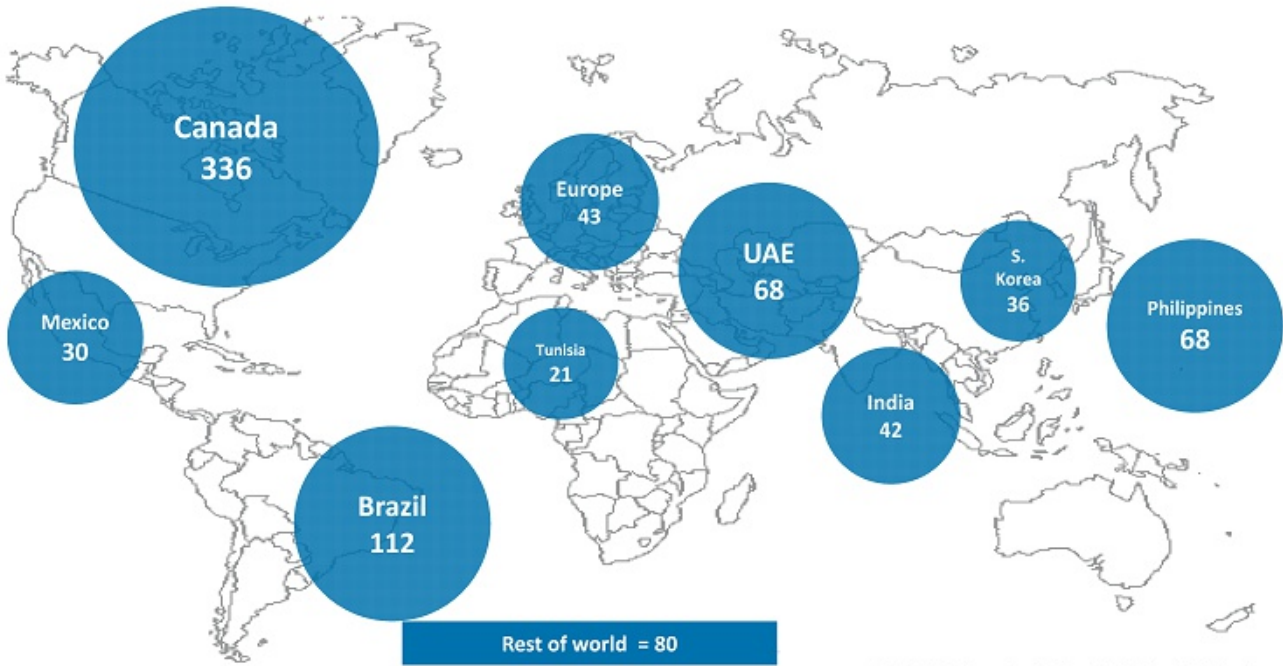
Fuel Efficiency: Need for Higher Octane Fuels



- Ethanol most economic source of octane
- US regulations moving from 29 mpg to 54.5 mpg average fuel economy by 2025
- Higher compression engines will require higher octane fuels
- E30 blend = 95 Octane fuel of the future
- Less consumption of total fuel and higher percentage of ethanol = significant GHG emission reductions

# Ethanol in Demand in Export Markets

Total exports of 836 million gallons in 2014, up 35% from 2013

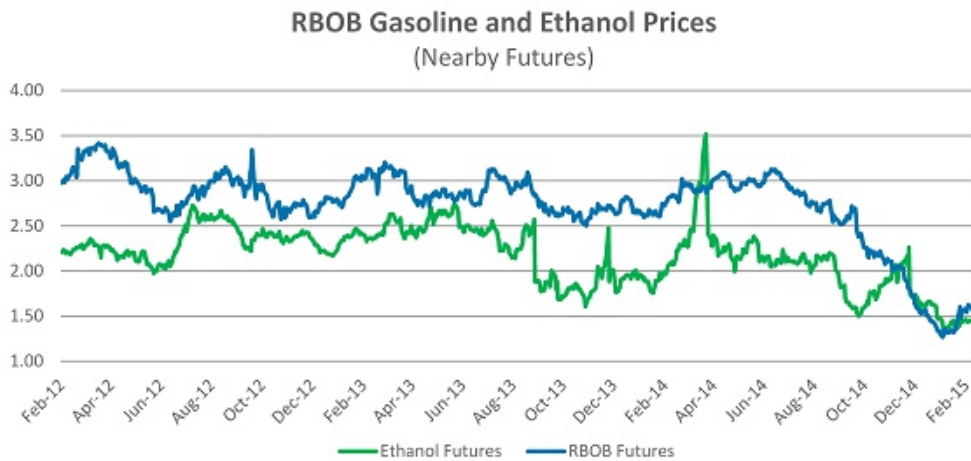


2014 U.S. Exports in Top 10 Global Markets  
(Figures in millions of gallons)

(1) Source: RFA 2014 U.S. Ethanol Exports and Imports – Statistical Summary

# Recent Industry Dynamics

- Fundamentals unchanged despite recent seasonality
  - Achieving a better supply & demand balance to result in improved production margins
  - US exports remain strong in 2015



Source: CME

# Ongoing Capital Projects Improving Long-term Profitability

## Improving Plant Operating Efficiencies

- Installing a 3.5MW cogeneration project at Stockton
- Improving yields with advanced grinding technologies and enzyme/yeast optimization
- Pacific Ethanol targets plant investments with pay back less than two years

## Diversifying Revenue

- Agreement to sell CO<sub>2</sub> co-product to Kodiak Carbonic at Boardman plant beginning in early 2015; expect 1-2¢ per gallon operating income contribution annually
- Installing corn oil separation technology; expected to be completed by end of Q1 for Madera and beginning of Q2 for Boardman



# Strategy for Advanced Biofuels

**Moving toward producing next-generation renewable fuels**

In development to construct facility to produce cellulosic industrial sugars

Working to convert corn fiber into cellulosic ethanol – qualified by the EPA as a cellulosic feedstock under the RFS

Running pilot program for anaerobic digestion

Evaluating wheat straw production at Magic Valley & cogeneration projects at California plants

# Financial Overview

## Consolidated Statements of Operations

(Figures below in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Q4'14	Q4'13	FY 2014	FY 2013
Net sales	\$ 256,152	\$ 215,290	\$1,107,412	\$ 908,437
Gross profit	18,378	21,596	108,485	32,930
SG&A	4,731	4,372	17,108	14,021
Operating income	13,647	17,224	91,377	18,909
Fair value adjustments	2,205	(2,520)	(37,532)	(1,013)
Interest expense	(1,068)	(3,688)	(9,438)	(15,671)
Loss on extinguishments of debt	–	(1,240)	(2,363)	(3,035)
Provision for income taxes	1,508	–	15,137	–
Consolidated net income (loss)	13,105	9,745	26,002	(1,162)
Net income (loss) to common stockholders	\$ 12,199	\$ 8,274	\$ 20,024	\$ (2,046)
Net income (loss) per share, diluted	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.88	\$ (0.17)
<b>Adjusted Net Earnings<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>\$ 9,994</b>	<b>\$ 12,034</b>	<b>\$ 59,919</b>	<b>\$ 2,002</b>
<b>Adjusted Net Earnings per share, diluted<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>\$ 0.41</b>	<b>\$ 0.79</b>	<b>\$ 2.64</b>	<b>\$ 0.16</b>
<b>Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>\$ 16,330</b>	<b>\$ 18,259</b>	<b>\$ 95,001</b>	<b>\$ 28,633</b>

(1) Reconciling tables for Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA are available on slide 24 of the presentation

# Balance Sheet Highlights

*(Figures below in thousands)*

	At:	December 31, 2014	December 31, 2013
Cash & cash equivalents		\$ 62,084	\$ 5,151
Current assets		\$139,551	\$ 79,377
Total assets		\$299,502	\$241,049
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Current liabilities		\$ 25,447	\$ 28,216
Total liabilities		\$ 81,520	\$146,148
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Stockholders' equity		\$217,982	\$ 94,901
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Total liabilities & stockholders' equity		\$299,502	\$241,049

**Working capital increased to \$114M from \$51M**

# Plant Improvements

- In Q2'14, designated \$16M CAPEX for plant improvement investments
  - \$4.5M spent in 2014 (\$2.8M in Q4'14)
- In 2015, expect to spend approximately \$30M in CAPEX
  - \$11.0M on co-generation project
  - \$11.5M on additional opportunities (remainder from initial \$16M budget above)
  - \$4M on maintenance CAPEX
- At current production margins & volumes, expect CAPEX initiatives to generate
  - \$0.05 -\$0.06 per gallon annual EBITDA improvement, or \$10M to \$12M in annual operating income
  - Co-generation expected to contribute \$3M to \$4M in annual cost savings, when completed

# Focused on Closing Aventine Merger and Improving Long-term Profitability

Close Aventine Renewable Energy merger (expected Q2'2015)

Integrate production & marketing supply chains

Complete capital improvement projects to improve efficiencies, diversify revenue & feedstock, & further advanced biofuels initiatives

# Appendix

# Use of Non-GAAP Measures

Management believes that certain financial measures not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) are useful measures of operations.

The company defines Adjusted Net Earnings as unaudited earnings before fair value adjustments and warrant inducements and gain (loss) on extinguishments of debt. The company defines Adjusted EBITDA as unaudited earnings before interest, provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization, fair value adjustments and warrant inducements and noncash gain (loss) on extinguishments of debt. Tables are provided at the end of this presentation that provide a reconciliation of Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA to their most directly comparable GAAP measures. Management provides these non-GAAP measures so that investors will have the same financial information that management uses, which may assist investors in properly assessing the company’s performance on a period-over-period basis. Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA are not measures of financial performance under GAAP, and should not be considered alternatives to net income (loss) or any other measure of performance under GAAP, or to cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities as an indicator of cash flows or as a measure of liquidity. Adjusted Net Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA have limitations as analytical tools and you should not consider these measures in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of the company’s results as reported under GAAP.

# Non-GAAP Reconciliations

## Adjusted Net Earnings

(Figures below in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Q4'14	Q4'13	FY 2014	FY 2013
Net income (loss) attributed to common stockholders	\$ 12,199	\$ 8,274	\$ 20,024	\$ (2,046)
Fair value adjustments & warrant inducements	(2,205)	2,520	37,532	1,013
Extinguishments of debt	—	1,240	2,363	3,035
Adjusted Net Earnings	\$ 9,994	\$ 12,034	\$ 59,919	\$ 2,002
Diluted shares	24,633	15,293	22,669	12,264
Adjusted Net Earnings per share - diluted	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.79	\$ 2.64	\$ 0.16

## Adjusted EBITDA

	Q4'14	Q4'13	FY 2014	FY 2013
Net Income (Loss) attributed to Pacific Ethanol	\$ 12,518	\$ 8,593	\$ 21,289	\$ (781)
Adjustments:				
Interest expense*	967	3,138	8,490	13,260
Provision for income taxes*	1,637	—	15,109	—
Extinguishments of debt - noncash	—	1,240	—	4,850
Fair value adjustments	(2,205)	2,520	37,532	1,013
Depreciation & amortization expense*	3,413	2,768	12,581	10,291
Total adjustments	3,812	9,666	73,712	29,414
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 16,330	\$ 18,259	\$ 95,001	\$ 28,633

\* Adjusted for non-controlling interests